

# Wolf Pack **Special Exercise Edition** WARRIOR



Vol. 20, No. 39

8th Fighter Wing, Kunsan Air Base, Republic of Korea

November 4, 2005

## NEWS BRIEFS

### O'Malley exercise hours

The O'Malley Dining Facility opens from 4 a.m. to 9 a.m. and 4 p.m. to 9 p.m. during the exercise. The dining facility is considered a no-play area, but exercise evaluation team members will inspect it frequently.

### A-Town/ Kunsan City off limits

By order of the Wolf, there will be a base-wide exercise pause beginning at 5 p.m. today until 1 p.m. Sunday. A-Town and Kunsan City are off limits starting at 1 a.m. Nov. 6. These hours apply to all off-base establishments. The only exception to the restriction is the Wolf Pack Wheels for PCS, TDY or approved leave personnel only.

### Public affairs tour

A public affairs cultural tour is scheduled for Nov. 16 and 30 at the Jeonju Traditional Culture Center. Wolf Pack members can learn to play Korean instruments, make a traditional meal and watch a classical art performance. To sign up, contact Mrs. Rosemary Song at 782-5194 or via e-mail at [songae.song@kunsan.af.mil](mailto:songae.song@kunsan.af.mil).

### Bucks for books

The Anchor and Ark Military Lodge offers three grants for Wolf Pack Airmen E-4 and below to pay for education books. Applicants must submit a one-page essay on the importance of education not later than Nov. 15. For more information or to submit an application, call 782-3831.

### Force shaping briefing

There is a mandatory meeting 9 a.m. Nov. 16 at the Loring Club for all Kunsan officers effected by the Air Force's force shaping board. Officers commissioned in 2002 and 2003 must attend. For information call 782-7213.

### Transition assistance workshop

The Airmen support center holds its next three-day transition assistance workshop Nov. 21 to 23. To make reservations, call the center at 728-5644.

### Toys for tots

Yongsan is hosting a Toys-for-Tots softball tournament Veterans' Day weekend. Those donating a toy can drop it off at Bldg. 1051, room 106 not later than Thursday.



Photo by Senior Airman Joshua Demotts

## IT'S THE ONE, THE ONLY...

Community Standards Man, known to the 8th Civil Engineer Squadron as Senior Airman Anthony Flechter, poses for the *Wolf Pack Warrior* after winning second place during Monday's costume contest at the Loring Club. For more on Kunsan's Halloween activities, see Page 12.

*In this week's issue ...*



**New arrivals to Kunsan catch bus at Incheon Airport**

**See Page 3**



**Helpful tips and information for exercise readiness**

**See Pages 4-11**



**Some Services squadron facilities to close for exercise**

**See Page 8**

## Wolf Weather 6-day Forecast

Saturday  Hi/Low 70/53 Showers	Sunday  Hi/Low 63/41 Scattered T-Storms	Monday  Hi/Low 56/41 Sunny
Tuesday  Hi/Low 61/42 Sunny	Wednesday  Hi/Low 59/45 Showers	Thursday  Hi/Low 63/46 Scattered T-Storms



# Our American Veterans: *Defenders of peace, protectors of freedom*

By General Paul Hester  
Pacific Air Forces commander

Let us never forget. Let us always remember.  
Today we honor those great Americans who built the foundation on which our great country stands – our military veterans.

On this day in our history in 1921, the remains of an unknown soldier from World War I were ceremonially buried in Arlington National Cemetery in Washington D.C.

This soldier was killed at 11:00 on November 11, 1918. Since then, the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier has served as a reminder to us that the needs of the many are met by sacrifice from the few.

Our freedom comes at great cost, and during these

trying times, we are acutely aware of that.

As we continue to fight the Global War on Terrorism, it is important to take this time to reflect.

Today we remind ourselves of who we are as Americans, what we stand for as a Nation, and what we are fighting for as a Country.

Veterans Day is largely intended for us to thank our military veterans for their service and sacrifice for the common good – life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

I encourage you to extend your hand to veterans today – true American heroes – and thank them for their service to our country.

And to you wonderful Pacific Air Forces Airmen and families, I offer my thanks on this Veterans Day for your dedicated work in continuing to defend peace and protect freedom.

## ‘Hi-ye-tay’ Dr. Samuel Billison

By Ms. Laura McGowan  
Aeronautical Systems Center

WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, Ohio (AFPN) — With November being American Indian Heritage Month, I reminisce about a very special World War II veteran whose tour of duty played a very integral role in American military history.

In February 2002, I had the distinct honor of meeting a Navajo Code Talker who was also the first Navajo Indian to receive a doctorate degree.

I didn’t just accidentally meet Dr. Samuel Billison. I looked him up on the Internet and invited him to come

to my daughter’s elementary school for our 6th Annual Cultural Diversity Assembly. That year was a tribute to those serving in the military. To my surprise, he accepted the invitation.

Three hundred excited kindergarten through sixth-grade students were ushered to the library in class-sized groups throughout the morning to hear Dr. Billison talk to them about being a Navajo Code Talker during World War II.

Trained as an educator, Dr. Billison knew how to relate to the students and break the ice. He taught them the Navajo word that means hello and goodbye — pronounced, “Hi-ye-tay.”

After assuring they had the correct pronunciation, he went on to explain how the military needed a code during World War II that could be transmitted over radio waves that the Japanese could not break.

He told the children that he enlisted in the Marine Corps in 1943. After testing was conducted, he was found to be fluent in English and Navajo. He was then recruited as a Navajo Code Talker.

He said that 29 Navajo Indians were enlisted and devised the code, which to this day is still unbroken. He was not one of the original 29 Code Talkers, but he was part of the 400 others who were trained and taught the special language.

Even another Navajo who was not trained in the secret language could not understand or break the code.

Only the Code Talkers could understand this top secret language. Nothing about the code was ever put in writing. It all

had to be committed to memory.

After they were discharged from the military, they were sworn to secrecy and could not disclose what they actually did in the military.

“If anybody asked us what we did, we were only supposed to say we fought in the war,” Dr. Billison said.

Twenty-three years after the war, the Department of Defense declassified the Code Talkers’ mission and recognized the original 29 with Medals of Honor, some posthumously, for service to their country. The other Code Talkers, including Dr. Billison, received Congressional Silver Medals.

With Native American Heritage Month on the horizon, I wanted to contact Dr. Billison and talk with him again for this article. I had not talked to him since I gave him a good-bye hug at the airport in Wichita Falls the same evening after he spoke at the school.

Unfortunately, my Internet search took me to several obituaries. He died Nov. 17, 2004.

Dr. Billison was a consultant to the movie “Windtalkers,” and it was his voice that was recorded as the voice of the Navajo Code Talker G.I. Joe doll.

Meeting him was an unforgettable event. Not only did I have the information from the tribute, I also had the memory of a handshake, small talk and watching the faces of my daughter and her classmates as they got a living history lesson, lunch and a “high five” from a Navajo Code Talker.

Now the only thing left for me to do is to say thank you for your extraordinary service and say, “Hi-ye-tay” to Dr. Samuel Billison, educator and Navajo Code Talker.

### ACTION LINE 782-2004

[action.line@kunsan.af.mil](mailto:action.line@kunsan.af.mil)



Col. Brian Bishop  
Commander, 8th Fighter Wing

*The Action Line is your direct line to me. Use it if you have concerns or suggestions about the Wolf Pack that can’t be resolved through the agency involved or your chain of command. When you call, please leave your name, a phone number and a brief description of your problem or concern. You can also send an e-mail to 8 FW/CC Action Line.*

AAFES Customer Service.....	782-4426
Area Defense Council.....	782-4848
Base Exchange.....	782-4520
Chapel.....	782-4300
CES Customer Service.....	782-5318
Commissary manager .....	782-4144
Civ. Personnel Office.....	782-4570
Education Office.....	782-5148
Dining Hall.....	782-5160
Fitness Center.....	782-4026
Golf Course.....	782-5435
Housing Office.....	782-4088
Inspector General.....	782-4850
IDEA Office.....	782-4020
Law Enforcement Desk .....	782-4944
Legal Assistance .....	782-4283
Military Equal Opportunity .....	782-4055
Military Pay .....	782-5574
Military Personnel Flight .....	782-5276
Medical Patient Advocate .....	782-4014
Network Control Center .....	782-2666
OSI .....	782-4522
Public Affairs .....	782-4705
Sexual assault response .....	782-7252
Telephone Repair .....	119



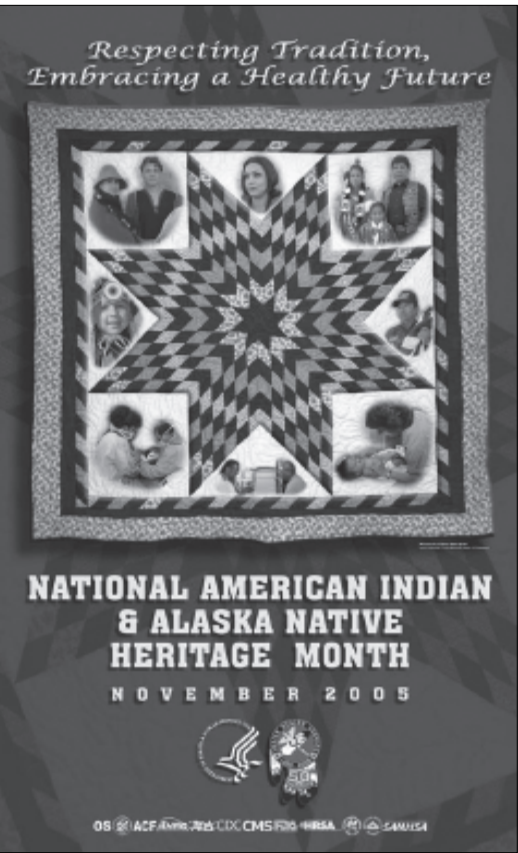
### LISTEN

Wolf Pack Radio  
88.5 FM  
WEEKDAYS — 5 TO  
9 A.M., AND 3 TO  
6 P.M.  
REQUEST SONGS  
AT 782-4373 OR  
[WWW.AFNKOREA.COM](http://WWW.AFNKOREA.COM)

### LISTEN

To your leadership  
EACH FRIDAY  
FROM 8 TO 9 A.M.,  
ON 88.5 FM

*Have an interesting story, special hobby or unique job? Tell the Wolf Pack Warrior all about it. Submit story ideas to [WolfPack@kunsan.af.mil](mailto:WolfPack@kunsan.af.mil) or call public affairs at 782-4705*



Vol. 20, No. 39  
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‘Defend the Base, Accept Follow-on Forces, Take the Fight North’

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**SUBMISSION POLICY:** Deadline for submissions to the Wolf Pack Warrior is noon Thursdays for the next week’s edition. Submission does not guarantee publication. The staff reserves the right to edit all submissions to conform to Air Force journalism standards, local style and available publication space. Submissions should be e-mailed to [WolfPack@kunsan.af.mil](mailto:WolfPack@kunsan.af.mil) and include the author’s name, rank and duty phone. Fax and typewritten submissions are also accepted.

**HOW TO REACH US:** People with questions, comments, suggestions or submissions can contact the public affairs office at: 8th FW/PA, PSC 2, Box 2090, APO AP 96264-2090. We can also be reached by phone at 782-4705, by e-mail at [8FW/PA](mailto:8FW/PA), [WolfPack@kunsan.af.mil](mailto:WolfPack@kunsan.af.mil), or by fax at 782-7568.



## Wolf Pack Wheels greets new Airmen

By Staff Sgt. Erien Clark-Chasse  
8th Fighter Wing public affairs

New arrivals to the Wolf Pack now get to base using the Wolf Pack Wheels airport bus. The three-hour ride is not made alone; a senior noncommissioned officer will ride on every bus to ensure the tradition of leadership greeting all new Airmen is continued.

"We show a presence of the leadership, and this is an extension of the old tradition," said Master Sgt. James Lewis, 8th Logistics Readiness Squadron, who rode the bus Oct. 21. "It's nice for someone to see an Air Force face ... get their first greeting from someone who is in their blues and on the bus for them."

The senior NCOs riding the bus are from each unit on base, and the schedule rotates every 30 days between units.

Each senior NCO rides up on one bus and takes the next bus back to

Kunsan. "This program has a good intention, and it helps cut down on the fear felt by anyone new to moving overseas alone," said Sgt. Lewis.

The bus leaves Kunsan at 3:30 and 8 a.m., 1:30 and 6 p.m. It leaves Incheon Airport at 8:30 a.m. and 1, 7:30 and 11 p.m. from Gate 11 near the U.S. Forces Korea information booth. The bus will cost \$27.50 for a one-way trip. Prior to arrival sponsors should include information about the bus in the packages sent, as local cabs charge up to \$200. For information call the community center at 782-4619.



Photo by Staff Sgt. Erien Clark-Chasse

**Staff Sgt. Hugh Archer from Osan Air Base assists a new arrival Oct. 21 at Incheon USFK information booth. New Wolf Pack catch the bus from here.**

### Rules of the Road

Vital information for sponsors

**- DON'T OVERPAY:** Avoid taxi service from the airport that can charge up to \$200.

**- MILITARY WAITING:** Find the USFK information booth located outside Gate 11.

**- PLAN AHEAD:** Wolf Pack Wheels from the airport will cost \$27.50 one way.



Photo by Staff Sgt. Raymond Mills

## DOING THEIR PART

**1st Lt. Jeffery Ketterling, 8th Maintenance Group, vacuums inside one of the buildings 339, 340 and 346 Saturday. He was one of more than 15 Company Grade officers who volunteered their time. Almost 3 truck loads of excess and unusable furniture was removed from to make room for a dayroom, a workout room and one central location for excess personal storage.**

## Cultural Corner

Korea, once known to be one of the world's poorest agrarian societies, undertook economic development in earnest since 1962. In less than four decades, it achieved the "economic miracle on the Hangang River" a reference to the river that runs through Seoul. This transformed the economy while marking a turning point in Korea's history. An outward-oriented economic development strategy, which used exports, contributed greatly to the economic transformation of Korea. Korea's per capita gross national income increased from \$87 in 1962 to about \$12,646 in 2003.

Korea's economic growth was initially led by labor in-

tensive light industries, especially textiles. The light industries were steadily replaced by the heavy and chemical industries that have come to account for over half of the nation's total manufacturing output. With completion of the third Gwangyang furnace in 1990, Korea became a major steel producer in the world. Korea also

produces industrial machinery and equipment and in 2002, Korea ranked sixth in the world's automobile industry, producing three million automobiles.

(Information courtesy of the Korean Overseas Information Service.)



## PRIDE OF THE PACK

### Tech. Sgt. Scott L. Keisling

**Unit:** 8th Maintenance Operations Squadron

**Duties:** NCOIC, exercise and contingency programs

**Hometown:** New Castle, Ind.

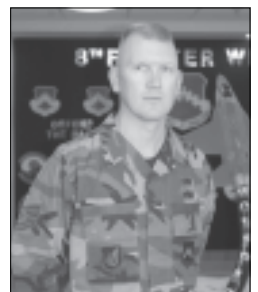
**Follow-on:** Shaw AFB, SC

**Hobbies:** Softball, golf, bowling and reading

**Favorite music:** Country

**Last good movie:** "Cinderella Man"

**Best thing you've done here:** "Went on the Ministry of Defense Cultural tour of the Seoul area."



*"I highly recommend Tech. Sgt. Scott Keisling from the programs and resources flight for the Pride of the Pack Award. His expert leadership abilities enable him to effectively train his team on Kunsan's specific reception procedures and resulted in his being recognized as 8 MOS's "outstanding performer" for the exercise.*

*Although simulations are a reality in training for contingencies, Sergeant Keisling recently performed his duties real-world when the wing welcomed Holloman Air Force Base for their Air Expeditionary Forces rotation. He processed 238 personnel and 146.5 short tons of cargo to enable their transition into the base. He also provided them 12 hardened aircraft shelters to house their F-117s and three buildings for their maintainers.*

*Sergeant Keisling has not only excelled as an NCO and leader, he has also provided first-class service to the 8th Maintenance Group as a direct manning point of contact for 23 Air Force Speciality Codes functional managers, ensuring 100 percent processing of all allocations provided. Through his ingenuity, expertise and hard work, Sergeant Keisling has dramatically improved the combat readiness of the 8th Fighter Wing."*

**-Maj. Jonathan Bland**

8th Maintenance Operations Squadron commander

### FREE CLASSIFIEDS

**SEEKING GAMER** — Advanced Dungeons and Dragons gaming group is looking for mature gamer to join an Age of Worms campaign. For more information, call 782-8259.

**AA MEETING** — Kunsan's Alcoholics Anonymous chapter meets from 7 to 8 p.m. Wednesdays in the coffee house area of the Sonlight Inn. For details, call 782-4300.

**WANTED** — Looking for top-notch, experienced electric guitarist with own equipment that can play with bassist/arranger, vocalist and drummer. For more information e-mail usaf1988@earthlink.net or call 782-8915.

Kunsan IPE wear



Air Force conventional uniform



Air Force security forces interceptor uniform



Army interceptor uniform



Individual preparation checklist

- ☐BDU sleeves rolled down

☐Soft cloth BDU cap

☐Helmet (properly marked on front and back)

☐Flak vest (properly marked with "USAF, rank,first and last name; see photo below)

☐Web belt

☐Canteen filled with water

☐Gas mask (ensure inspection is complete and annotated on the DD Form 1574)

☐Mask fit testing evaluation sheet (contact bioenvironmental at 782-4670)

☐MCU-2A/P, cleaning procedure card

☐Chemical suit (marked properly with M-9 paper)

☐Chemical gloves and glove inserts

☐Chemical boots

☐Eyeglass inserts
- ☐Government ID card and government drivers license (DD Form 2293)

☐Line badge (AF Form 1199A)

☐Airman's Manual (AFMAN 10-100)

☐Kunsan supplement to AFMAN 10-100

☐Dog tags (two each, worn around the neck)

☐Cold weather gear (as required)

☐Rain gear

☐Reflective belt

☐Flash light with fresh batteries

☐Light sticks (as required)

☐M-8 paper

☐M-291 decon packets (6 each)

☐M-295 decon kits (4 each)

☐2-pam chloride/atropine (when issued)

☐Cipro tablets (when issued)



**Helmet** — Mark front and back of helmet with "USAF, rank and first and last name."

**Flak Vest** — Mark front of vest vertically with "USAF, rank and first and last name."

**Interceptor Vest** — Same information ran horizontally across upper right chest unless gear obstructs view. Can be worn vertically down front as well.

CORRECT WAY TO MARK HELMET AND FLAK VEST



TOP 10 IPE VIOLATIONS

- 'John Wayne' — Helmet chin strap dangling

'Gomer Pyle' — unit cap under helmet

'Sad Sack' — Web belt riding below flak vest

'See No Evil' — No personal flashlight

'Lawrence of Arabia' — No water in canteen

'Snoopy' — No dog tags

'Road Kill' — No reflective belt (exercise only)

'General Custer' — No Airman's Manual

'Johnny Ringo' — Gas mask carrier unsecure





MOPP 0

MOPP 1

MOPP 2

MOPP 3

MOPP 4

MOPP LEVEL	MOPP 0	MOPP 1	MOPP 2	MOPP 3	MOPP 4
FIELDGEAR	WORN	WORN	WORN	WORN	WORN
JLIST	CARRIED	WORN	WORN	WORN	WORN
FOOTWEAR	CARRIED	CARRIED	WORN	WORN	WORN
MASK/HOOD	CARRIED	CARRIED	CARRIED	WORN	WORN
GLOVES/INSERTS	CARRIED	CARRIED	CARRIED	CARRIED	WORN

ALARM SIGNAL RESPONSE PROCEDURES			
ALARM	IF YOU	IT MEANS	ACTIONS
GREEN	HEAR: “ALARM GREEN” (GIANT VOICE) SEE: GREEN FLAGS	ATTACK IS NOT PROBABLE	♦MOPP 0 or directed ♦Normal wartime condition ♦Resume operations ♦Continue recovery action
YELLOW	HEAR: “ALARM YELLOW” SEE: YELLOW FLAGS	ATTACK IS PROBABLE IN LESS THAN 30 MINUTES	♦MOPP 2 or directed ♦Protect and cover assets ♦Go to protective shelter or seek best protection with overhead cover
BLUE	HEAR: “ALARM BLUE, SIREN (WAVERING TONE) SEE: BLUE FLAG	ATTACK BY AIR OR MISSILE IS IMMINENT OR IN PROGRESS	♦Seek immediate protection with overhead cover ♦MOPP 4 or as directed ♦Report observed attacks
	HEAR: GROUND ATTACK BUGLE (CALL-TO-ARMS) SEE: BLUE FLAG AIRCRAFT ATTACK	ATTACK BY GROUND FORCES IS IMMINENT OR IN PROGRESS	♦Take immediate cover ♦MOPP 4 or as directed ♦Defend self and position ♦Report activity
BLACK	HEAR: “ALARM BLACK” SIREN (STEADY TONE) SEE: BLACK FLAGS	ATTACK IS OVER AND NBC CONTAMINATION AND/OR UXO HAZARDS ARE SUSPECTED OR PRESENT	♦MOPP 4 or as directed ♦Perform self-aid/buddy care ♦Remain under overhead cover or within shelter until otherwise directed
BUGLE CALL	GROUND ATTACK IN PROGRESS	IF IN AFFECTED SECTOR, TAKE COVER IMMEDIATELY, REMAIN VIGILANT, PROTECT RESOURCES	♦Wear MOPP as directed ♦Remain under overhead cover or within shelter until further notice

10/24 RULE

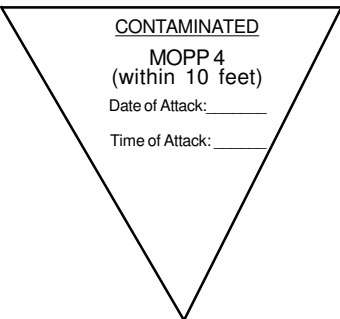
**Phase 1** - When personnel are working with contaminated equipment, they will be in MOPP 4 when within 10 feet of the asset for the first 24 hours after the attack.

**Phase 2** - After the first 24 hours following an attack, MOPP 4 requirements withing 10-foot radius is terminated. Personnel should continue to handle assets with gloves, regardless of time after attack.

Apply the 10/24 rule when working with:

**Glass** - windows, vehicle windshields

**Stainless Steel** - tools, unpainted bumpers, door handles, steel buildings



USING TRANSITION POINTS

HIGHER MOPP TO A LOWER MOPP



**STEP 1:** Upon approaching a transition point, check M9 tape on the ground crew ensemble for contamination.

**STEP 2a:** If contamination is found, use M291 or M295 kit to decontaminate any liquid contamination on the ground crew ensemble or equipment and proceed to the nearest contamination control area or collective protection system facility.



**STEP 2b:** If contamination is not found, process through the boot and glove wash stations. Use the bleach first, then the water.

**STEP 3:** Proceed through zone transition points to destination using paved surfaces.

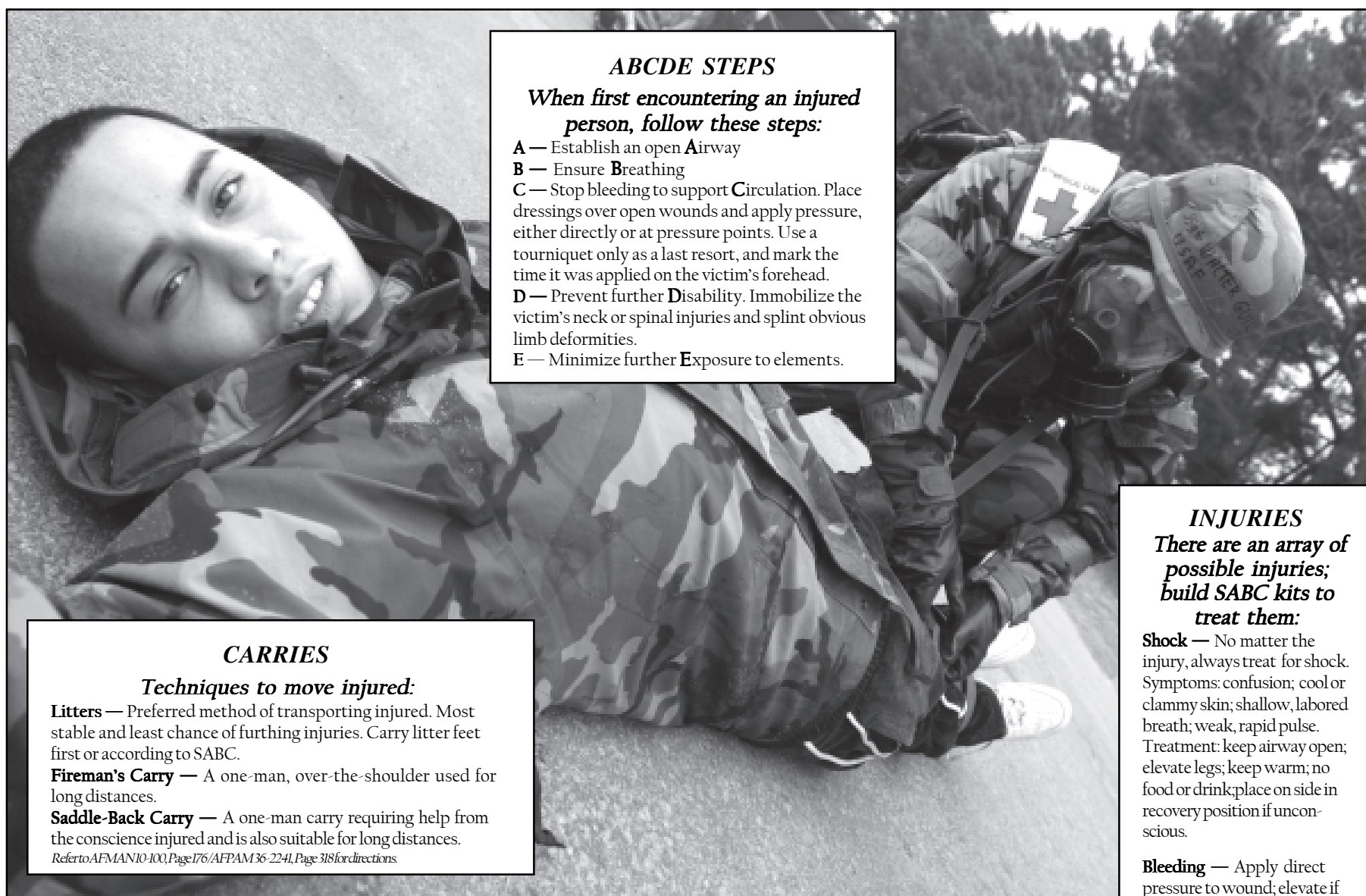
LOWER MOPP TO A HIGHER MOPP

**STEP 1:** Approach the transition point and read what MOPP level you're about to enter.

**STEP 2:** Assume the proper equipment configuration for the higher MOPP level.



# Survivability — Self Aid Buddy Care



*Techniques to move injured:*

**Litters** — Preferred method of transporting injured. Most stable and least chance of furthering injuries. Carry litter feet first or according to SABC.

**Fireman's Carry** — A one-man, over-the-shoulder used for long distances.

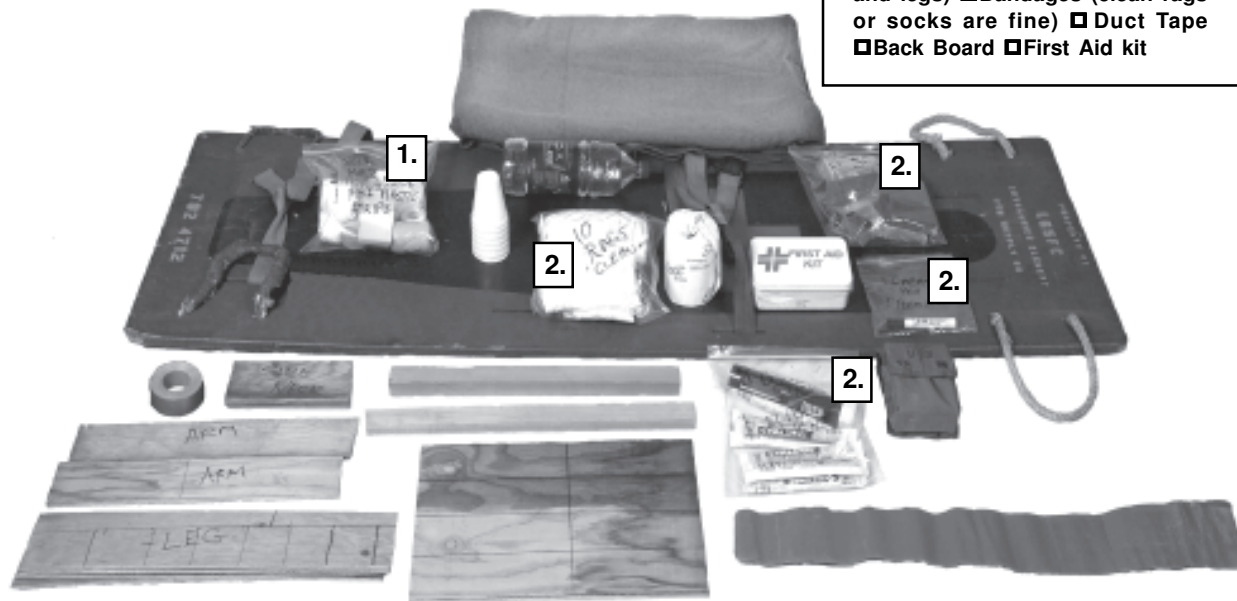
**Saddle-Back Carry** — A one-man carry requiring help from the conscience injured and is also suitable for long distances.

Refer to AFMAN10-100, Page 176 / AFPAM 36-2241, Page 318 for directions.

## SABC PREPLANNED KITS

***Use these checklists to build a SABC Kit***

**■ Splints (varying sizes for arms and legs)**
**■ Bandages (clean rags or socks are fine)**
**■ Duct Tape**
**■ Back Board**
**■ First Aid kit**



☐ Scissors ☐ Compresses ☐ Chem Lights ☐ Flashlight ☐ Disposable Diapers (for abdominal and Chest wounds)  
☐ Water ☐ Plastic Wrap ☐ Cloth Tape ☐ Paper Towels ☐ Styrofoam Cups (for eye injury) ☐ Gauze



*There are an array of possible injuries; build SABC kits to treat them:*

**Shock** — No matter the injury, always treat for shock. Symptoms: confusion; cool or clammy skin; shallow, labored breath; weak, rapid pulse. Treatment: keep airway open; elevate legs; keep warm; no food or drink; place on side in recovery position if unconscious.

**Bleeding** — Apply direct pressure to wound; elevate if no fractures; use pressure points to control excessive bleeding; add new dressings over old dressings; apply tourniquet as last result to save limb or life. Consult AFMAN 10-100, Page 179 for application.

**Eye injuries** — Dress around impaled objects, don't remove object; bandage both eyes to prevent further injury.

**Abdominal wound** — If organs are outside body, place them on top of abdomen not back inside the body; apply dressing; bend knees to relieve pressure.

**Chest wounds —**  
Symptoms: sucking noise from chest, frothy red blood from wound. Treatment: find entry/exit wound; cover holes with airtight seal; tape three sides, leaving bottom open; position victim for easiest breathing.

**Fractures** — Symptoms: deformity, bruising, swelling or tenderness. Treatment: Don't straighten limb; remove clothing from injured area; splint injury as it lies if possible; splint joints above and below injury; remove rings from fingers if possible; check pulse below injury area to determine if blood flow is restricted.

**Spinal/neck/head injuries** — Symptoms: lack of feeling/control below the neck; drainage from ear, nose or mouth. Treatment: immobilize head and neck. When moving injured, move body, head and neck as one.

Photos by Staff Sgt. Alan Port

**Preassembled SABC kits can enhance Wolf Pack members' ability to treat an assortment of possible injuries.**



# 1-2 punch ... yellow first, then gray

In order to survive during a chemical attack, it's important to recognize the chemical nerve agents and know what to do during an attack. Immediate injection of atropine shots from a Mark 1 kit could be the difference between a lost or saved life.

There are several symptoms that would be present to alert Wolf Pack members of a chemical attack.

These symptoms could be mild or severe but regardless of which, the auto-injectors should be used during the first noticeable symptoms of an

attack.

The atropine auto-injectors should be used one immediately after another; yellow first then gray. The caps should be labeled for easy recognition.

Once the cap is removed the injector is pressed into the thigh until the needle is triggered. It should be held in place for 10 seconds.

If mild symptoms persist after 10 to 15 minutes then a buddy should administer a second kit. During cases of severe symptoms, all three Mark 1 kits should be administered immediately.



Photos by Staff Sgt. Alan Port

Store auto-injectors inside gas mask carrier. Use needle to pin used auto-injectors onto exterior of JLIST suit.



There are two target areas for the two-step auto-injectors. Either the lateral thigh muscle or the upper buttocks area.

## Signs of nerve agent exposure

### Mild symptoms

- ◆Difficulty seeing, watery eyes and runny nose
- ◆Tightness in chest
- ◆Sudden drooling or headache
- ◆Localized clammy skin, sweating

and muscular twitching

- ◆Stomach cramps and nausea

### Severe Symptoms

- ◆Convulsions
- ◆Muscle twitching and weakness
- ◆Vomiting, urination and defecation

- ◆Wheezing, coughing or difficulty breathing
- ◆Respiratory failure
- ◆Pinpoint pupils, red eyes and tearing
- ◆Strange, confused behavior

# Find it , mark it, leave it:

*Use the 'four Rs' to recognize UXOs*

### 1. RECOGNIZE

- Identify the UXO as a hazard
- Remember features:
  - Size
  - Shape
  - Color
  - Condition. is it intact, broke or leaking?

### 2. RECORD:

- No need to get closer ... mark the area with whatever you can find. Flagging ribbon, cone, garbage cans, bicycles etc...
- If you can move it, you can use it. Use your imagination.
- Don't move anything that is on or near a UXO.

### 3. RETREAT:

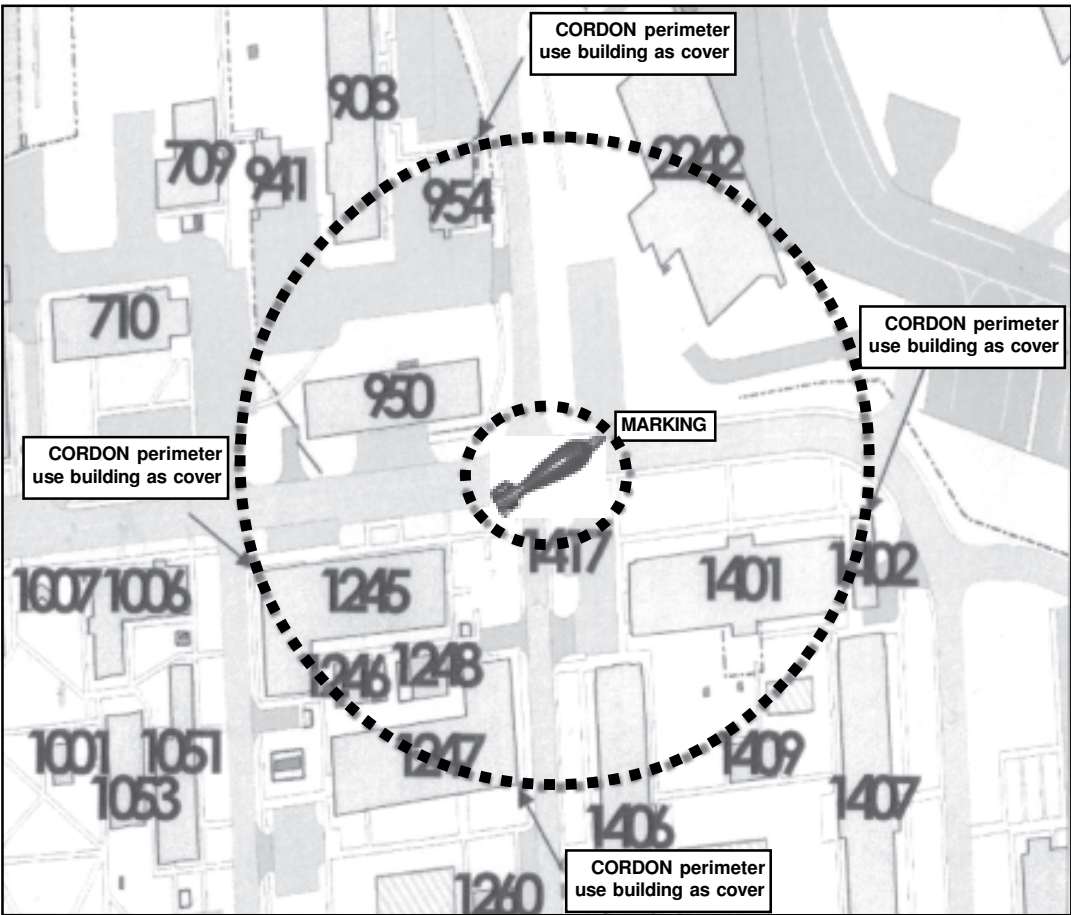
- Evacuate all personnel and

equipment/ vehicles that can be quickly and easily moved

- Evacuation personnel are there to help. Direct them where to go and what to do. Someone take charge.
- Retreat the same way you entered. This is especially important when you have Class C and D UXOs.

### 4. REPORT:

- Report findings to your UCC.
- Don't transmit a radio within 25 feet (100 feet for a vehicle mounted radio).
- Provide details. Be descriptive. Use the Airman's Manual critical information checklists numbers two through seven.
- Report location: Use landmarks, grid coordinates or building numbers



- ◆Block roads around cordon perimeter.
- ◆Use buildings for personnel protection.
- ◆Break cover to keep others from entering cordon perimeter, then immediately return to cover for safety.
- ◆Use evacuating personnel to help establish and hold the cordon.

## UXO MARKING vs. EVACUATION: See pages 128-131 of your Airman's Manual

■**Marking:** an expedient way to keep unsuspecting personnel from approaching the UXO.

- After marking has been accomplished, evacuate and retreat to the proper distance.

■**Evacuation** is based on the size (diam-

eter) of the UXO.

- up to 5 feet= 300 feet; 5 to 10 feet = 500 feet; 10 to 20 feet = 1,000 feet; more than 20 feet = 1,500 feet. These distances are for blast protection only.

The fragmentation will go considerably

farther (an 8 inch diameter bomb has an evacuation distance of 500 feet; however, the fragmentation can travel in excess of 3,000 feet:

If you see a UXO, TAKE COVER.



REPORTING LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT VIOLATIONS

During contingencies, troops follow rules known as the Law of Armed Conflict. These rules govern everything from what targets can be bombed to the treatment of prisoners of war. It's important for troops to follow these rules and report any violations they witness.

LOAC violations are criminal acts. Like any other crime, troops must do everything within reason to keep them from happening. If they do occur, immediately report each possible LOAC violation, regardless of who committed it.

Reporting a possible violation as soon as possible is a rule that applies to every military member, regardless of his or her rank, organization or duty.

It also doesn't matter who is committing the offense. Even if Americans are violating LOAC, it

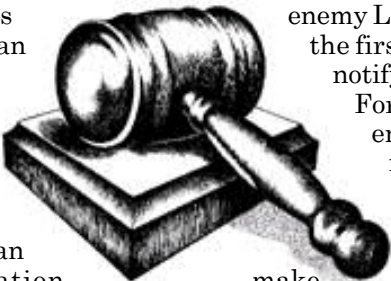
must be reported.

Failing to report a LOAC violation is also a violation. It also brings with it other problems.

If a troop watches one of his friends mistreat an enemy prisoner of war and stands by doing nothing, an investigation could determine the troop watching was complicit in the crime. It could look like the troop was supporting his friends.

In that scenario, the troop who just stands by and watches the violation could end up in as much trouble as their colleagues.

Regardless of this possibility, just failing to report LOAC violations is punishable under the Uniform Code of Military



Justice. Even a single failure can result in a court-martial conviction, a punitive discharge and confinement for two years.

To report any possible enemy LOAC violations, the first thing to do is notify a supervisor.

For example, if the enemy painted a red cross on a weapons storage facility to make it look like a hospital tent. Be able to provide as much information as possible. Troops can tell their supervisor details such as when they saw the facility, where it was and if the facility was active while complying with all classified safeguards when relaying the information.

A tougher situation occurs if troops witness American forces committing a LOAC violation. If a commanding officer ordered

an NCO to beat an enemy prisoner of war, this is a violation that must be reported.

The first step is to try to prevent the misconduct. As reporting the crime through the chain of command may not be a realistic option, report the violation to security forces, the office of special investigations, the inspector general, a judge advocate or a chaplain as soon as possible.

When reporting the offense to chaplains, remember to tell them it's OK to release the information.

Always keep in mind no one can ever be ordered to commit a crime. Following the principles of LOAC will help all U.S.

servicemembers do the right thing while also helping to hold violators fully accountable.

Courtesy of the 8th Fighter Wing Legal Office

COMMON LOAC VIOLATIONS

- ❑ Use of chemical weapons
- ❑ Deliberate attacks on medical facilities
- ❑ Misuse of the Red Cross or Red Crescent
- ❑ Maltreatment of enemy prisoners of war or detainees
- ❑ Deliberately attacking civilians
- ❑ Stealing personal effects from EPWs
- ❑ Firing on neutral aircraft, vehicles, ships or personnel
- ❑ Willful and improper use of protected buildings
- ❑ Plunder or pillage of public or private property
- ❑ Intentional use of civilian clothing or enemy uniforms to conceal military identity during combat

LOAC addresses treatment of captured enemy soldiers

Basic principle

The Law of Armed Conflict governs the treatment of captured soldiers. These laws make common sense — particularly if seen from the perspective of retribution. In any given conflict, our country or allies may have soldiers captured by the enemy. If we treat enemy prisoners properly, our own captured troops should be treated properly in return.

Who are EPWs?

Only combatants (and some civilians accompanying a military force) are entitled to EPW status and its special protections under the Law of Armed Conflict. Our country has a policy of extending LOAC EPW protections to all captured people until their combatant status is determined. Medical personnel and chaplains are not combatants. This means they cannot properly be made prisoners. Instead, if they are captured, they are "retained" only so long as required to care for their troops. They are to be released as soon as possible - not until the end of conflict.

EPW protections

Use separate accommodations and house EPWs away from the battle whenever possible. EPW camps are not legal targets and should be clearly marked with a "PW" or "PG" to alert everyone of their non-target status. A separate camp keeps EPWs from being used as shields for warfighting equipment and structures.

Safety and security

EPWs should be treated humanely. Handcuffs and blindfolds may be used when collecting and transporting EPWs, but should be removed when the EPWs are secure. We are responsible for the safety and security of captured enemy soldiers and detained civilians. Violence, intimidation, threats and torture should not be used to gain information, push propaganda or for any other reasons. EPWs are only required to give their name, rank, date of birth and serial number during interrogations, which are usually conducted by OSI agents.

Basic human rights

POWs are entitled to food, clothing and shelter. They may keep wedding rings, family



An Airman escorts an opposing forces prisoner of war to a EPW camp during an exercise. Handcuffs and blindfolds may be used when collecting and transporting EPWs, but should be removed when the EPWs are secure.

photographs and other personal property. Military items may be confiscated, including maps, mission plans and weapons.

Equal medical care

All wounded soldiers must receive medical attention based on the severity of their wounds, not their nationality. This may lead to a case where an enemy soldier is treated before an allied soldier. Civilized nations have agreed that saving lives takes precedence over national allegiances. This equality of treatment applies to both newly-captured soldiers and long-term EPWs.

Limited work

EPWs can be required to work. The work, though, should not be dangerous or aid the war effort. This makes sense, given the need to protect EPWs and the poor workmanship to be expected from captured soldiers.

Camp discipline

EPWs are required to follow standards of discipline. A EPW can be punished for breaking a camp rule. EPWs can even be court-martialed, but they are entitled to a fair trial and due process rights. These rights include an interpreter to explain the charges against them and assist in the proceedings.

Code of Conduct

Article I

I am an American, fighting in the forces which guard my country and our way of life. I am prepared to give my life in their defense.

Article II

I will never surrender of my own free will. If in command, I will never surrender the members of my command while they still have the means to resist.

Article III

If I am captured, I will continue to resist by all means available. I will make every effort to escape and to aid others to escape. I will accept neither parole nor special favors from the enemy.

Article IV

If I become a prisoner of war, I will keep faith with my fellow prisoners. I will give no information or take part in any action which might be harmful to my comrades. If I am senior, I will take command. If not, I will obey the lawful orders of those appointed over me and will back them up in every way.

Article V

When questioned, should I become a prisoner of war, I am required to give name, rank, service number, and date of birth. I will evade answering further questions to the utmost of my ability. I will make no oral or written statements disloyal to my country and its allies or harmful to their cause.

Article VI

I will never forget that I am an American, fighting for freedom, responsible for my actions, and dedicated to the principles which made my country free. I will trust in my God and in the United States of America.

Four pillars of LOAC:

Discrimination

Necessity

Proportionality

Chivalry/Humanity



8th Services Squadron exercise hours

Nov 05' PENCERE	Saturday	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wedesday	Thursday	Nov. 11
Hours of Operation							
		PLAY	PLAY	PLAY	PLAY	PLAY	
	24/7 Ops						24/7 Ops
Community center							
Front desk	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours
Wolf Pack Wheels	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
Sharp Travel	10 a.m.- 2 p.m.	10 a.m. - 2 p.m.	10 a.m. - 2 p.m.	10 a.m. - 2 p.m.	10 a.m. - 2 p.m.	CLOSED	10 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Entertainment areas	OPEN	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	OPEN
Wolf Pack Café	24 Hours	Closed at 6 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Opens at 6 p.m.	24 hours
Skills development	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.
Wood hobby	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
Outdoor recreation	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.
Library	9:30 a.m.- 9:30 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	9:30 a.m. - 9:30 p.m.
O'Malley Dining Facility							
Breakfast	N/A	4:30 - 9:30 a.m.	4:30 - 9:30 a.m.	4:30 - 9:30 a.m.	4:30 - 9:30 a.m.	4:30 - 9:30 a.m.	0530-0900
Lunch	N/A	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	1100-1300
Dinner	4 - 6:30 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	4 - 7:30 p.m.	1600-1930
Midnight	10:30 p.m. - 12:30 a.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	10:30 p.m. - 12:30 a.m.	2230-0030
Brunch	7 a.m. - 1 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	N/A
Supper	N/A	4:30 - 9:30 p.m.	4:30 - 9:30 p.m.	4:30 - 9:30 p.m.	4:30 - 9:30 p.m.	N/A	N/A
C-Pad dining facility							
Breakfast	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
Lunch	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
Dinner	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
Midnight	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
Golf course	6:30 a.m.-Dusk	0630- 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	6:30 a.m. - Dusk
Korean Garden	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.
Mulligan's Pub	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.	9 a.m. - 9 p.m.
Lodging	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours
Linen exchange	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	8 a.m. - 1 p.m.
Cable TV	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.
Fitness center	24 Hours	Closed at 9 p.m.	2 - 9 p.m.	2 - 9 p.m.	2 - 9 p.m.	2 - 9 p.m.	Open at 6 a.m.
Bowling center	11 p.m. - 1 a.m.	11 a.m. - 11 p.m.	11 a.m. - 11 p.m.	11 a.m. - 11 p.m.	11 a.m. - 11 p.m.	11 a.m. - 11 p.m.	11 a.m. - 1 a.m.
Loring Club							
Office	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	8 a.m. - 5 p.m.
Cashier's cage	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.
Lunch	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	0	CLOSED
Brunch	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED
Dinner	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	6 - 9 p.m.
Enlisted lounge	2 p.m. - 2 a.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	4:30 p.m. - 2 a.m.
Officers' lounge	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	4:30 p.m. - 2 a.m.
Game room	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.
COMMISSARY	10 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Closed at 6 p.m.	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	11 a.m. - 7 p.m.	11 a.m. - 6 p.m.
AAFES							
Office	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	8 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.
Main store	9 a.m. - 10 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Military clothing sales	10 a.m. - 4 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Filling station	9 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Flight line snack bar	CLOSED	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Vending	CLOSED	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Barber shop	10 a.m. - 8 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Beauty shop	10 a.m. - 8 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Anthony's pizza	10 a.m. - 8 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Burger King	6:30 a.m. - 10 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Taco Bell	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Baskins/Robbins	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Robin Hood	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Popeye's	10 a.m. - 10 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Theater	7 and 9:30 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Photo shop	10 a.m. - 7 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Bicycle shop	10 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
TV Repair shop	10 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Laundry/dry cleaning	10 a.m. - 4 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Cyber Café	10 a.m. - midnight	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Surf shop	10 a.m. - midnight	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Taxi service	6 a.m. - 2:30 a.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
AVIS car rental	10 a.m. - 7 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
New car sales	10 a.m. - 7 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Flower shop	10 a.m. - 7 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Shoe repair shop	10 a.m. - 7 p.m.	Closed at 1600	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	CLOSED	Regular Hours
Laundromat	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours	24 Hours

To report enemy forces, be sure to S-A-L-U-T-E



At a glance: S-A-L-U-T-E report

Size	Number of people and vehicles seen or size of an object
Activity	Description of enemy activity (assaulting, fleeing, observing)
Location	Where enemy was sighted (grid coordinates or reference point)
Unit	Distinctive signs, symbols or identification on people, vehicles, aircraft or weapons (numbers, patches or clothing type)
Time	Time activity was observed
Equipment	Equipment and vehicles associated with enemy activity

Source: Air Force Manual 10-100, page 95

The S-A-L-U-T-E report remains the quickest, most efficient way to report enemy ground attacks up the chain of command, according to base readiness officials.

The acronym, which represents the size, activity, location, unit, time and equipment of enemy forces, is a handy way to remind service members to be as thorough as possible when reporting possible hostile ground forces.

An example of a S-A-L-U-T-E report may should sound something like, “Six enemy soldiers, running away from the command post, heading toward the flightline. Uniforms are solid green fatigues, possibly Republic Guards.

Time was 0235 hours. Equip-

ment includes AK-47 assault rifles, backpacks and gas masks being carried.”

Use the fastest means necessary or possible to upchannel the urgent information. If the report needs to get to the commander immediately, use any means available, including the following methods:

- ♦ **Messenger** – Most secure method but also the most time consuming
- ♦ **Wire or telephone** – More secure than radios but they’re not as mobile and may be monitored by enemy forces
- ♦ **Radio** – Fast and mobile but the least secure. However, secure radios lessen the possibility of monitoring. Use over an open net when possible.





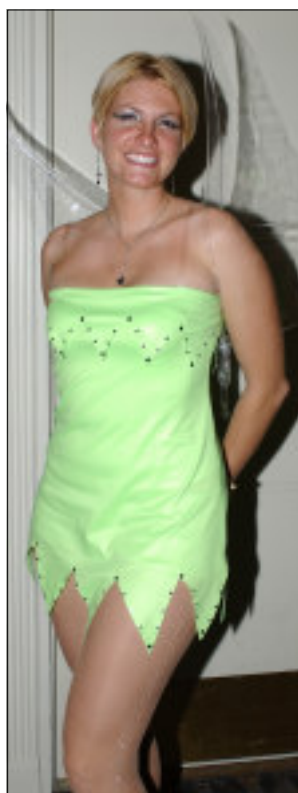
Photos by Senior Airman Joshua DeMotts

Wolf Pack members line up before Monday night's costume contest. Three prizes, including a first-place prize of \$100, were awarded.

## ***Howl at the moon*** ***Halloween ... Kunsan-style!***



Dressed as "Fangs," Senior Airman Tony Williams, 8th Logistics Readiness Squadron, bites into Ms. Mira Sanabia Monday night.



Left: Senior Airman Nicole Rakes, 8th CS, poses as "Tinker Bell" after she won the costume contest.

Staff Sgt. Mack Ream, 8th Operations Support Squadron, howls out Monday night at the Loring Club.

By Airman 1st Class  
**Stephen Collier**  
*8th Fighter Wing public affairs*

Ghouls and goblins couldn't keep members of the Wolf Pack from having a howlin'-good time as they celebrated Halloween Monday night at the Loring Club.

Festivities included a "Name That Tune" competition, a "Best Howl" contest and a race to see who could win in "Bobbing for Bugs." Senior Airman Anthony Fletcher, disguised as "Community Standards Man," said the event turned out some good costumes.

"It was great to win," the 8th Civil Engineer Squadron Airman said. "I'm still psyched."

Airman Fletcher, who won second place in the costume contest, got the idea for his character while listening to Wolf Pack radio 88.5 FM.

"I heard about him (Community Standards Man) on the radio," Airman Fletcher continued, "and knew that was who I was going to be."

First place in the costume contest was Senior Airman Nicole Rakes, 8th Communications Squadron. Staff Sgt. Mack Ream, 8th Operations Support Squadron, placed third.



Wolf Pack members get drenched after "Bobbing for Bugs."